

SWANS, GEESE & DUCKS

| | Habitat | Status |
|---|---------|--------|
| _____ Greater White-fronted Goose | F,W | R |
| _____ Snow Goose | F,W | U |
| _____ Ross's Goose | F,W | R |
| _____ Cackling Goose | F,W | X |
| _____ Canada Goose | F,W | U |
| _____ Tundra Swan | F,W | X |
| _____ Wood Duck | W | R |
| _____ Gadwall | W | C |
| _____ American Wigeon | W | A |
| _____ Mallard | W | C |
| _____ Cinnamon Teal | W | U |
| _____ Northern Shoveler | W | A |
| _____ Northern Pintail | W | C |
| _____ Green-winged Teal | W | C |
| _____ Canvasback | W | U |
| _____ Redhead | W | U |
| _____ Ring-necked Duck | W | C |
| _____ Lesser Scaup | W | U |
| _____ White-winged Scoter* | W | X |
| _____ Bufflehead | W | U |
| _____ Common Goldeneye | W | R |
| _____ Hooded Merganser | W | R |
| _____ Common Merganser | W | U |
| _____ Ruddy Duck | W | C |

QUAIL

| | | |
|---------------------------------|-----|---|
| _____ Scaled Quail | G | C |
| _____ Gambel's Quail | G,T | A |
| _____ Montezuma Quail | M | U |

TURKEYS

| | | |
|-----------------------------|---|---|
| _____ Wild Turkey | M | R |
|-----------------------------|---|---|

GREBES

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| _____ Pied-billed Grebe | W | C |
| _____ Eared Grebe | W | U |

HERONS

| | | |
|---|-----|---|
| _____ Great Blue Heron | W | C |
| _____ Great Egret | W | U |
| _____ Cattle Egret | F,W | X |
| _____ Green Heron | W | R |
| _____ Black-crowned Night-Heron | W | U |

KITES, HAWKS & EAGLES

| | | |
|------------------------------------|---------|---|
| _____ White-tailed Kite | F,G | R |
| _____ Bald Eagle | F,G,W | U |
| _____ Northern Harrier | F,G,W | C |
| _____ Sharp-shinned Hawk | M,T | U |
| _____ Cooper's Hawk | F,M,T | C |
| _____ Northern Goshawk | M | R |
| _____ Harris's Hawk | G,T | U |
| _____ Red-tailed Hawk | F,G,T,W | A |
| _____ Ferruginous Hawk | F,G | C |
| _____ Rough-legged Hawk* | F,G | R |
| _____ Golden Eagle | F,G,M | U |

CARACARAS & FALCONS

| | Habitat | Status |
|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|
| _____ Crested Caracara* | F,G | R |
| _____ American Kestrel | F,G,T,W | C |
| _____ Merlin | F,G,T,W | U |
| _____ Peregrine Falcon | F,G,T,W | U |
| _____ Prairie Falcon | F,G | U |

RAILS, GALLINULES & COOTS

| | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---|
| _____ Virginia Rail | W | U |
| _____ Sora | W | U |
| _____ Common Moorhen | W | U |
| _____ American Coot | W | A |

CRANES

| | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|---|
| _____ Sandhill Crane | F,W | A |
|--------------------------------|-----|---|

PLOVERS

| | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|---|
| _____ Killdeer | F,W | C |
| _____ Mountain Plover* | F | R |

SANDPIPERS & ALLIES

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|---|
| _____ Spotted Sandpiper | W | U |
| _____ Greater Yellowlegs | W | R |
| _____ Long-billed Curlew | F,W | U |
| _____ Western Sandpiper* | W | R |
| _____ Least Sandpiper | W | U |
| _____ Long-billed Dowitcher | W | R |
| _____ Wilson's Snipe | W | C |

GULLS

| | | |
|----------------------------------|---|---|
| _____ Bonaparte's Gull | W | R |
| _____ Ring-billed Gull | W | R |

PIGEONS & DOVES

| | | |
|--|-------|---|
| _____ Rock Pigeon | T | C |
| _____ Band-tailed Pigeon | M | R |
| _____ Eurasian Collared-Dove | F,T | C |
| _____ White-winged Dove | F,G,T | R |
| _____ Mourning Dove | F,G,T | A |
| _____ Inca Dove | T | U |
| _____ Ruddy Ground-Dove* | F,T | X |

ROADRUNNERS

| | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|---|
| _____ Greater Roadrunner | F,G,T | U |
|------------------------------------|-------|---|

OWLS

| | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|---|
| _____ Barn Owl | F,T,W | C |
| _____ Great Horned Owl | F,T,W | C |
| _____ Burrowing Owl | F,G | U |
| _____ Long-eared Owl | M,W | R |
| _____ Short-eared Owl | G,W | R |

SWIFTS

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|---|
| _____ White-throated Swift | G,M,W | R |
|--------------------------------------|-------|---|

KINGFISHERS

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| _____ Belted Kingfisher | W | U |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|

WOODPECKER

| | Habitat | Status |
|--|---------|--------|
| _____ Acorn Woodpecker | M | C |
| _____ Gila Woodpecker | M,T,W | C |
| _____ Williamson's Sapsucker | M | R |
| _____ Red-naped Sapsucker | M,W | U |
| _____ Ladder-backed Woodpecker | G,M,W | C |
| _____ Arizona Woodpecker | M | U |
| _____ Northern Flicker | G,M,W | C |

FLYCATCHERS

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|---|
| _____ Hammond's Flycatcher | M,W | R |
| _____ Gray Flycatcher | G,T,W | R |
| _____ Black Phoebe | W | C |
| _____ Say's Phoebe | F,G,T | C |
| _____ Vermilion Flycatcher | G,T,W | U |

SHRIKES

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|---|
| _____ Loggerhead Shrike | F,G | C |
|-----------------------------------|-----|---|

VIREOS

| | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---|
| _____ Hutton's Vireo | M | U |
|--------------------------------|---|---|

JAYS, CROWS & RAVENS

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---|
| _____ Stellar's Jay | M | C |
| _____ Western Scrub-Jay | M | U |
| _____ Mexican Jay | G,M | C |
| _____ Pinyon Jay* | M | X |
| _____ American Crow* | F,T | I |
| _____ Chihuahuan Raven | F,G,T,W | C |
| _____ Common Raven | F,G,T,W | U |

LARKS

| | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|---|
| _____ Horned Lark | F,G | A |
|-----------------------------|-----|---|

SWALLOWS

| | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|---|
| _____ Cliff Swallow* | F,T,W | X |
|--------------------------------|-------|---|

CHICKADEES & TITMICE

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| _____ Mexican Chickadee | M | U |
| _____ Bridled Titmouse | M | C |
| _____ Juniper Titmouse | M | R |

VERDINS

| | | |
|------------------------|-------|---|
| _____ Verdin | G,M,T | C |
|------------------------|-------|---|

BUSHTITS

| | | |
|-------------------------|---|---|
| _____ Bushtit | M | C |
|-------------------------|---|---|

NUTHATCHES

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| _____ Red-breasted Nuthatch | M | U |
| _____ White-breasted Nuthatch | M | C |
| _____ Pygmy Nuthatch | M | U |

CREEPERS

| | | |
|-------------------------------|---|---|
| _____ Brown Creeper | M | C |
|-------------------------------|---|---|



Bird Checklist

Compiled by Homer Hansen & Erika Wilson
Updated January 2010

This checklist is a compilation of observations reported during the *Wings Over Willcox Birding & Nature Festival* in and around Willcox, including: Cochise Lake (Twin Lakes), Whitewater Draw, Sulphur Springs Valley, Cochise Stronghold, and the Chiricahua Mountains. The taxonomy follows the 7th edition of the American Ornithologists' Union (AOU) *Check-list of North American Birds* and the 50th Supplement (2009) to the *Check-list*. Please report species not on the checklist or species denoted with an asterisk (*) to the registration desk.

SYMBOLS USED IN THIS LIST:

| | | <u>Habitat</u> |
|----------|-------------------|--|
| <i>F</i> | <i>Farms</i> | <i>Active and fallow agricultural fields</i> |
| <i>G</i> | <i>Grassland</i> | <i>Open areas with grass or grass with shrubby vegetation</i> |
| <i>M</i> | <i>Montane</i> | <i>Mountains and foothills with woodland vegetation</i> |
| <i>T</i> | <i>Towns</i> | <i>Urban areas or areas developed with residences, businesses, or other structures</i> |
| <i>W</i> | <i>Wetlands</i> | <i>Ponds or other water bodies and riparian areas</i> |
| | | <u>Status</u> |
| <i>A</i> | <i>Abundant</i> | <i>Present in very large numbers (easy to see)</i> |
| <i>C</i> | <i>Common</i> | <i>Present in moderate to large numbers (may be easy to see)</i> |
| <i>U</i> | <i>Uncommon</i> | <i>Present in small to moderate numbers (may be difficult to see)</i> |
| <i>R</i> | <i>Rare</i> | <i>Present yearly but in small numbers (difficult to see)</i> |
| <i>I</i> | <i>Irregular</i> | <i>Not seen yearly and abundance may vary (may or may not be seen)</i> |
| <i>X</i> | <i>Accidental</i> | <i>Fewer than three records (cannot be expected to be seen)</i> |

| WRENS | Habitat | Status |
|---------------------|---------|--------|
| _____ Cactus Wren | G,T | C |
| _____ Rock Wren | G,M | U |
| _____ Canyon Wren | M | U |
| _____ Bewick's Wren | G,M,W | C |
| _____ House Wren | G,W | U |
| _____ Winter Wren* | M,W | R |
| _____ Marsh Wren | W | C |

| KINGLETS | | |
|------------------------------|---------|---|
| _____ Golden-crowned Kinglet | M | R |
| _____ Ruby-crowned Kinglet | G,T,M,W | C |

| GNATCATCHERS | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---|
| _____ Black-tailed Gnatcatcher | G | R |

| THRUSHES | | |
|----------------------------|-------|---|
| _____ Eastern Bluebird | G,M | U |
| _____ Western Bluebird | G,M | C |
| _____ Mountain Bluebird | F,G,M | I |
| _____ Townsend's Solitaire | M | U |
| _____ Hermit Thrush | M | C |
| _____ American Robin | M | C |

| MOCKINGBIRDS & THRASHERS | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|---|
| _____ Northern Mockingbird | F,G,T | C |
| _____ Sage Thrasher | F,G | U |
| _____ Bendire's Thrasher | G | U |
| _____ Curve-billed Thrasher | F,G,T | C |
| _____ Crissal Thrasher | G | U |

| STARLINGS | | |
|-------------------------|---|---|
| _____ European Starling | T | C |

| PIPITS | | |
|----------------------|-------|---|
| _____ American Pipit | F,G,W | C |

| WAXWINGS | | |
|---------------------|-----|---|
| _____ Cedar Waxwing | M,T | I |

| SILKY-FLYCATCHERS | | |
|-------------------|-------|---|
| _____ Phainopepla | G,M,W | C |

| WOOD-WARBLERS | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|---|
| _____ Olive Warbler | M | R |
| _____ Orange-crowned Warbler | W | R |
| _____ Yellow-rumped Warbler | M,T,W | C |
| _____ Black-throated Gray Warbler | M,W | R |
| _____ Townsend's Warbler | M,W | R |
| _____ Common Yellowthroat | W | C |
| _____ Painted Redstart | M,W | R |

| SPARROWS, TOWHEES & LONGSPURS | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|---|
| _____ Green-tailed Towhee | G,W | C |
| _____ Spotted Towhee | M | C |
| _____ Eastern Towhee* | M,W | X |
| _____ Canyon Towhee | F,G,M,T | C |
| _____ Abert's Towhee | T,W | U |

| | Habitat | Status |
|----------------------------------|---------|--------|
| _____ Cassin's Sparrow | G | R |
| _____ Rufous-crowned Sparrow | M | U |
| _____ Chipping Sparrow | G,T,M | C |
| _____ Clay-colored Sparrow* | G,M,W | X |
| _____ Brewer's Sparrow | F,G | C |
| _____ Black-chinned Sparrow | M | U |
| _____ Vesper Sparrow | F,G | C |
| _____ Lark Sparrow | F,G | C |
| _____ Black-throated Sparrow | G,M | C |
| _____ Sage Sparrow | G | U |
| _____ Lark Bunting | F,G,T | A |
| _____ Savannah Sparrow | F,G,W | C |
| _____ Grasshopper Sparrow | G | U |
| _____ Baird's Sparrow* | F,G | R |
| _____ Song Sparrow | W | C |
| _____ Lincoln's Sparrow | T,W | U |
| _____ Swamp Sparrow | W | R |
| _____ White-throated Sparrow | F,G,T,W | R |
| _____ Harris's Sparrow* | F,G,T,W | X |
| _____ White-crowned Sparrow | F,G,T,W | C |
| _____ Golden-crowned Sparrow* | F,G,T,W | X |
| _____ Dark-eyed Junco | M,T | C |
| _____ Yellow-eyed Junco | M | U |
| _____ McCown's Longspur | F,G | R |
| _____ Lapland Longspur* | F,G | X |
| _____ Chestnut-collared Longspur | F,G | C |

| CARDINALS | | |
|-------------------------|-------|---|
| _____ Northern Cardinal | G,M,T | U |
| _____ Pyrrhuloxia | G,T | C |

| BLACKBIRDS, MEADOWLARKS & ORIOLES | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---|
| _____ Red-winged Blackbird | F,T,W | A |
| _____ Eastern Meadowlark | F,G | C |
| _____ Western Meadowlark | F,G | C |
| _____ Yellow-headed Blackbird | F,W | C |
| _____ Brewer's Blackbird | F,T,W | C |
| _____ Great-tailed Grackle | T | C |
| _____ Brown-headed Cowbird | F,G,T,W | C |
| _____ Scott's Oriole | G | R |

| FINCHES | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|---|
| _____ Cassin's Finch | M | R |
| _____ House Finch | F,G,T,M,W | C |
| _____ Pine Siskin | G,M,T | I |
| _____ Lesser Goldfinch | F,T,W | U |
| _____ Lawrence's Goldfinch | G,T,W | I |

| OLD WORLD SPARROWS | | |
|---------------------|---|---|
| _____ House Sparrow | T | A |

NOTES:

